



DE LA RECHERCHE À L'INDUSTRIE

Update of CEA DES Criticality-Safety Activities and Perspectives

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► Release of the version 12 in November 2022

- Part of the next CRISTAL criticality-safety package release
- <https://www.cea.fr/energies/tripoli-4>

► Main features for criticality

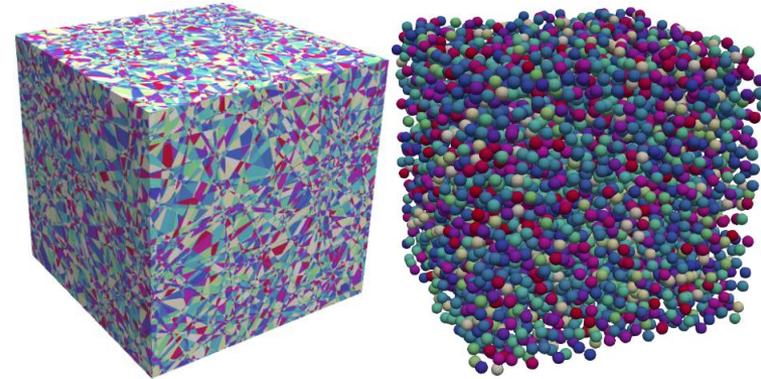
- History-based keff sensitivities
 - Wielandt or Super-History simulation
- Generalized Perturbation Theory
 - Sensitivities of reaction rate ratios
- Stochastic geometry generator (CASTOR)
- Kinetic simulation
- Reaction rate and transfer matrix decomposed over real spherical harmonics
- Use of the MORET Monte Carlo code geometry
- Temperature stochastic interpolation with Probability Tables

► Side tools

- MCNP® / TRIPOLI-4® geometry / materials converter
 - <https://t4-geom-convert.readthedocs.io/>
- Valjean : tool used for the V&V suite of TRIPOLI-4
 - <https://valjean.readthedocs.io/en/latest/>

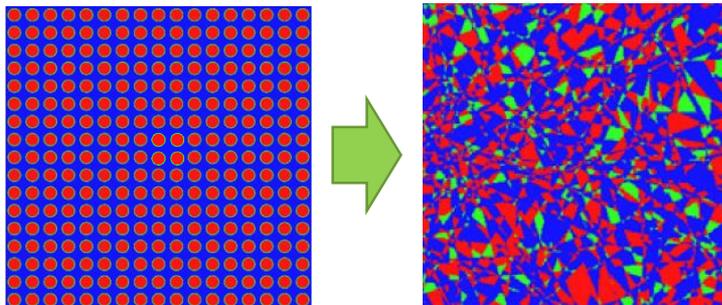
► Stochastic geometries generator

- Generates realizations of stochastic geometries
 - TRIPOLI-4 geometries input data
- isotropic and homogeneous Poisson tessellations
- Poisson-Box tessellations
- spherical inclusions



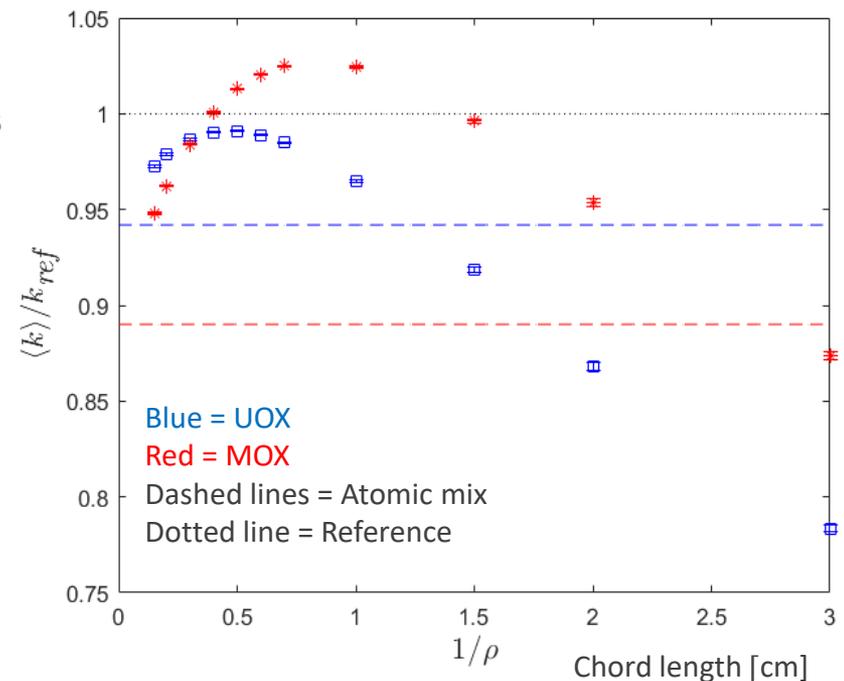
► Application to criticality safety

- NEA/WPNCS meeting
- Transport in random media (SG-9)
- Parameter being the « size » of the chunks



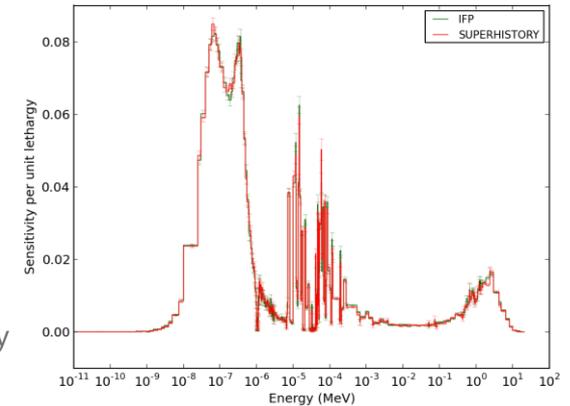
Intact UOX or MOX
fuel assembly

Stochastic
tessellations



► Keff sensitivities – Standard perturbation Theory

- History-based method
- Simulate the neutron progeny within each batch
 - Wielandt or Super-history
- Allow trade-off between memory occupation
 - An example : MIX-SOL-THERM-004
 - 50 GB with the IFP goes down to 3GB with the super history

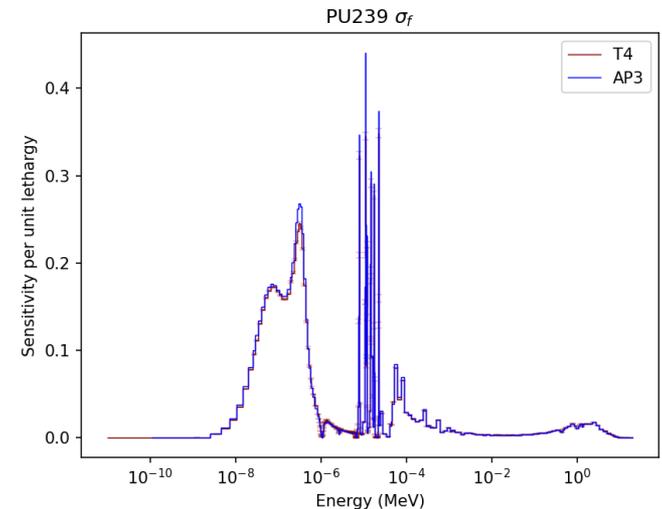


Comparison of IFP and super-history sensitivity of keff to Pu239 fission cross section

► Generalized Perturbation Theory

- Reaction rate ratios
- Differential Operator Sampling with source effect
- Verification
 - SCALE6.2.4 & published results
 - UAM – TMI – pincell case, Godiva
- Application on a more realistic case
 - EOLE reactor core : EPICURE configuration
 - Comparison with APOLLO3 deterministic code

$$R = \frac{\langle \Sigma_f^{Pu239} \varphi \rangle_{MOX}}{\langle \Sigma_f^{U235} \varphi \rangle_{UOX}}$$

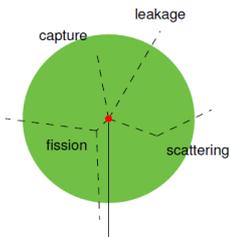


► New massively parallel Monte Carlo particle transport code

- Co-developed by CEA and IRSN
- For now, relies on the ACE format for nuclear data

► V&V of the neutron collision physics

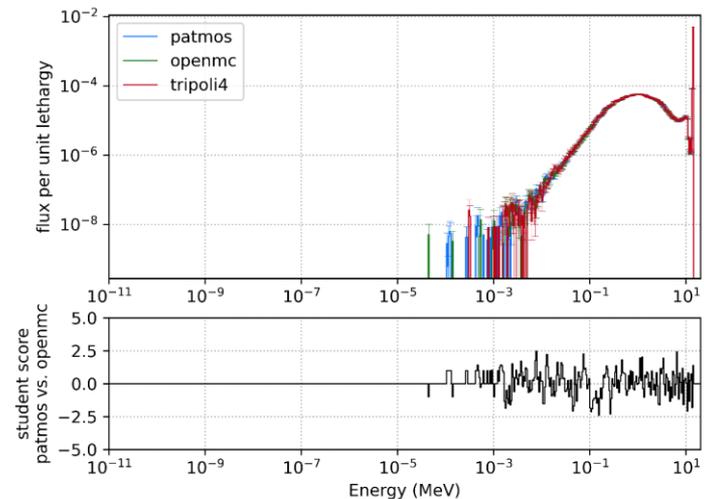
- Comparison to TRIPOLI-4 and OpenMC
- Verification test : Single isotope sphere
 - 562 isotopes (JEFF-3.3)
 - 9 energies per isotope from 1e-11 to 20 MeV
 - Energy resolve flux
 - Holm-Bonferroni test



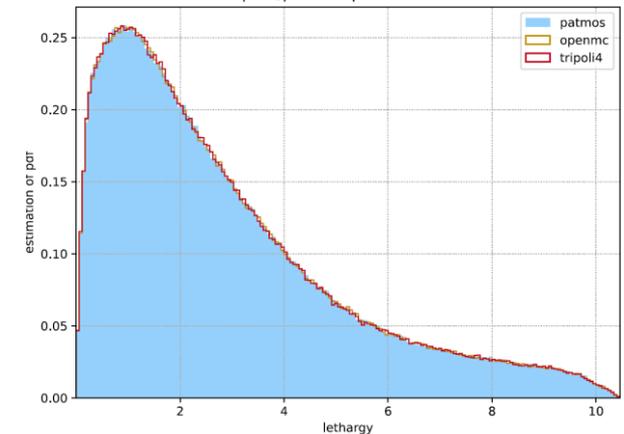
► Verification of the outgoing distribution sampling

- Comparison to TRIPOLI-4 and OpenMC
- For a given interaction and incident energy E
 - Outgoing energy / cosine distributions
 - Kolmogorov-Smirnov test

patmos vs. openmc vs. tripoli4 for ZR93 (293 K) and E_{in} 14.1 MeV



Reaction MT = 16 of isotope ZN70 for E_{in} = 19.95
openmc/patmos : p = 0.272952
tripoli4/patmos : p = 0.950280



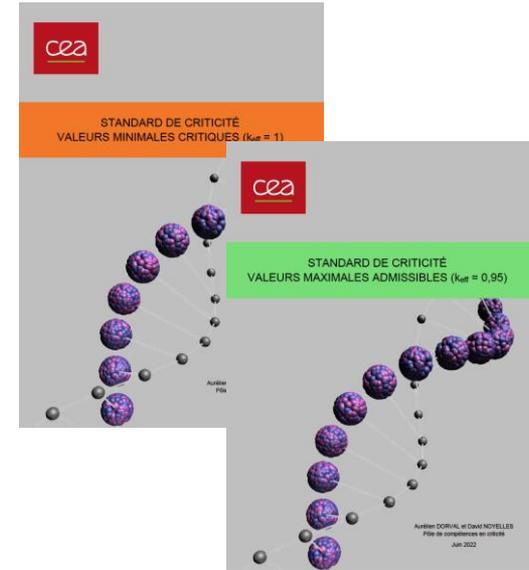
► Analysis of the discrepancies

- Reconstruction of some distributions
 - parameters and analytic formula (ENDF format: TRIPOLI-4)
 - pre-computed numerical values (ACE format: TRIPOLI-5 /OpenMC)
- Inconsistencies between reaction Q-value and threshold
 - for level scattering interaction
 - TRIPOLI-4 uses the threshold
 - ACE format uses the Q-value
- Missing delayed data for CM249 at 293K, MT 18
 - TRIPOLI-5 used prompt only instead of total (T4 / OpenMC)
- Bug in OpenMC for ZR93 at 293K, MT 5
 - Correction integrated in OpenMC in November 2022 (hash 765df 91)
- “Gaps” in the distributions energy grids
 - CR50, CR53, CR54, CS135, HF174 and HF176

► As a summary

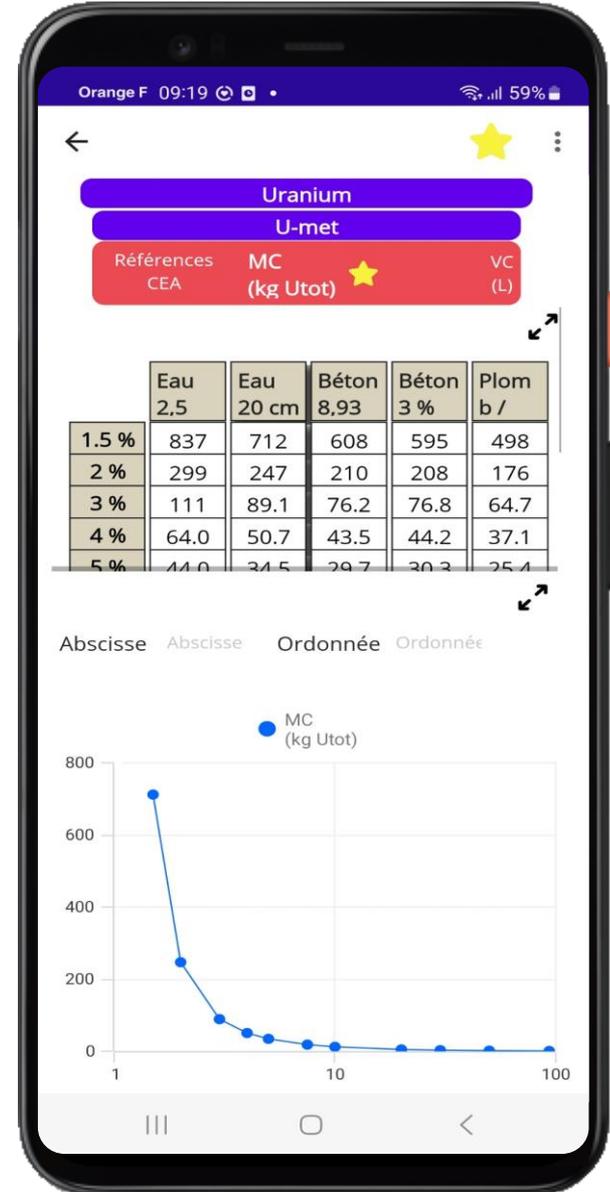
- With the Holm-Bonferroni test with rejection probability $\alpha = 0.001$
- TRIPOLI-5[®] /TRIPOLI-4[®] : 91.7% of success rate
 - Data are processed differently
- TRIPOLI-5[®] /OpenMC : 99.9% of success rate, 6 failures (false negative)
 - Use the exact same ACE files

- **New criticality handbooks**, 44 years after the aging “Maubert”
- **Permissible** ($k_{\text{eff}}=0.95$) and **critical** values → 2 handbooks
- **Latest criticality code package and calculation options of CRISTAL V2**
- **Several fissile media studied:**
 - **Uranium homogeneous** media with enrichment from 1.5% to 93.5%
 - **Uranium heterogeneous** media with enrichment from 1% to 10%
 - **Plutonium** media with ^{240}Pu content from 0 to 25%
 - **Mixed media** with Pu content from 2.5% to 40%
 - **Actinides**
 - Some results for **polyethylene** and **graphite** moderators, and also for **25 non standard reflectors**
 - Homogeneous **poisoning** (B, Cd, Gd)
- Both are **published, free** for downloading
- Translation in **English** ongoing



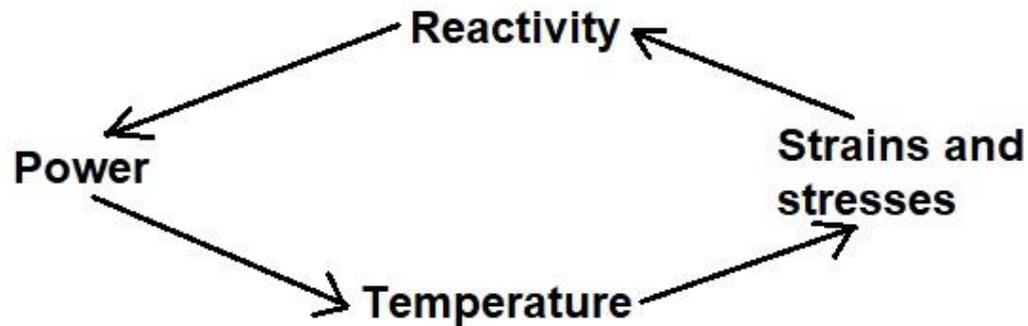
<https://rebrand.ly/ebsk7xw>

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- **iOS** and **Android** app in development to embed these handbooks on a portable device

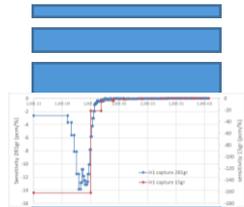


Modelling of **criticality accidents** occurring in metallic fissile systems, and beginning **beyond prompt-criticality**

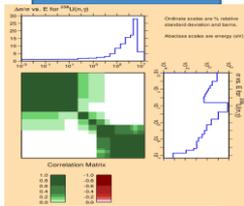
- ▶ In the chosen configurations, the fissile material has a **simple shape**
 - sphere, cylinder
 - directly combining equations associated with **different fields of physics** :
 - neutronics, thermodynamics, thermomechanics



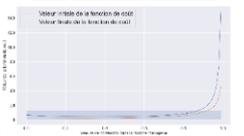
- ▶ Purpose : Getting, as simply as possible, the order of magnitude of parameters depicting the way some **solid fissile systems evolve**, during **power bursts**.
 - Application : Godiva-I, CALIBAN



Sensitivity profiles



ND covariances



Impact of exp. correl. on ND bias

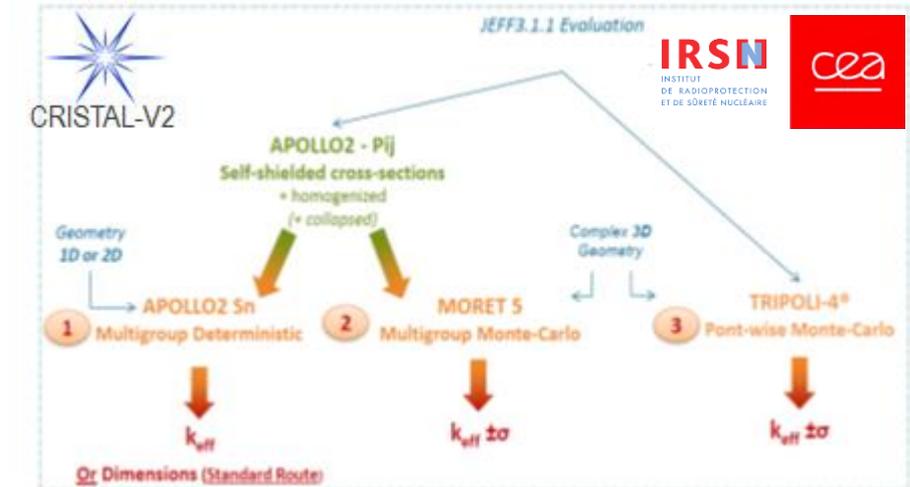
- Calculation and comparison of k_{eff} **sensitivity to nuclear data**
 - ↳ Consistency and completeness of deterministic and Monte Carlo calculation routes + study of similarity coefficient
- Calculation, access and comparison **of propagated nuclear data uncertainty**
 - ↳ Nuclear data covariances (COMAC⁽¹⁾) confidence on specific isotopes of interest for criticality studies + study of similarity coefficients and recommendation for its use
- Calculation of bias due to nuclear data, and the associated posterior uncertainty using **assimilation/transposition method (GLLSM)**
 - ↳ experimental correlations estimation and impact on GLLS method (comparison with published data and participation to OCDE/NEA WPNCS- SG11)

Validation of GLLSM : confidence level on the results

(1) P. Archier et al., "COMAC Nuclear data covariance matrices library for reactor applications," Proceeding of the International Conference PHYSOR 2014, Kyoto, Japan, Sept 28 –Oct 3, 2014

Optimization between C-E improvement and calculation time

- Nuclear data library : based on JEFF3.1.1 with different probability tables processing
- Refinement of energy meshes
- New Self shielding treatment
- Harmonization of spatial meshes



Needs of experimental results for experimental validation of :

- Intermediate enriched uranium (between 10 % and 20 %)
- Low moderated U, Pu, U+Pu

- ▶ **A senior criticality safety engineer and officer @ CEA/Cadarache, attended the NCSP Two-week Criticality Safety Engineers Course @ NATM/NFO and SNL (August 8-19, 2022)**
- ▶ **The feedback is excellent:**
 - the first week allows a direct view on the US Criticality Safety regulation and approach, with a lot of valuable exchanges with US colleagues working on installations,
 - the second week is also a very interesting experience: calculations are combined with fuel manipulation and the experimental setup of the core.
- ▶ **We are very thankful for this opportunity and would like to propose another candidate for the 2-week CSE course (August 7-18, 2023).**



Thank you for your attention