

IRSN

INSTITUT
DE RADIOPROTECTION
ET DE SÛRETÉ NUCLÉAIRE

Faire avancer la sûreté nucléaire

IRSN-ORNL Data Evaluation in Support of Criticality Safety: ^{235}U , ^{239}Pu , ^{56}Fe , ^{16}O , ^{54}Fe , ^{103}Rh

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OUTLINE

1. IRSN-NCSP collaboration organization for nuclear data evaluation work;
2. Evaluations: General description and highlights;
3. IRSN and ORNL collaboration results end perspectives;
4. Concluding remarks;

Nuclear Data

| Priority Needs / Additional Needs | | Thermal scattering (BeO, HF, D ₂ O, SiO ₂ , CH ₂ , C ₂ F ₄ , C ₅ O ₂ H ₈ , etc.), ²³⁹ Pu, Cr, ²³⁷ Np, Pb, ⁵⁵ Mn, Ti, ²⁴⁰ Pu / ²³³ U, Th, Be, ⁵¹ V, Zr, F, K, Ca, Mo, Na, La | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|---|--------|------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|--------|-------------|
| Completed Evaluations (FY) | | Minor Actinides (13), SiO ₂ (12), ⁵⁵ Mn (12), ^{180,128,183,184,186} W (10) | | | | | | | | |
| | Materials | Pre FY2014 | FY2014 | FY2015 | FY2016 | FY2017 | FY2018 | FY2019 | FY2020 | Post-FY2020 |
| Measurements | Calcium (Ca) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Cerium (Ce) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Copper (Cu) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Iron (Fe) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Lucite (C ₅ O ₂ H ₈) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Strontium (Sr) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Tungsten (W) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Vanadium (V) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Zirconium (Zr) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Polyethylene (CH ₂) | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | H ₂ O / CH ₂ | | | | | | |
| | Materials | Pre FY2014 | FY2014 | FY2015 | FY2016 | FY2017 | FY2018 | FY2019 | FY2020 | Post-FY2020 |
| Complete Evaluations | Calcium (Ca) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Cerium (Ce) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Cobalt (Co) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Copper (Cu) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Dysprosium (Dy) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Gadolinium (Gd) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Iron (Fe) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Lead (Pb) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Nickel (Ni) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Oxygen (O) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Rhodium (Rh) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Plutonium-239 | | | | | | | | | |
| | Strontium (Sr) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Tungsten (W) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Uranium-235 | | | | | | | | | |
| | Uranium-238 | | | | | | | | | |
| | Vanadium (V) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Zirconium (Zr) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Hydrofluoric Acid (HF) | | | | | | | | | |
| Lucite (C ₅ O ₂ H ₈) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Polyethylene (CH ₂) | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | ORNL | | RPI | | LANL | | LLNL/NCSU | | |

- Requests for additional IE measurements: Ni, Mo, Cr (Fe-Cr alloys), Mn in intermediate energy range (VNIITF, NCERC).
- Request for measurements and evaluation of angular distributions at high energy for Cu.
- Continuing need for thermal scattering data.

IRSN-ORNL Tasks

| ISOTOPE | ABUNDANCE % | THERMAL (barns) | LAB |
|-------------------|----------------|--------------------|------|
| ^{152}Gd | 0.2 | 735 ± 20 | ORNL |
| ^{154}Gd | 2.15 | 85 ± 12 | ORNL |
| ^{155}Gd | 14.73 | 60900 ± 500 | IRSN |
| ^{156}Gd | 20.47 | 1.8 ± 0.7 | ORNL |
| ^{157}Gd | 15.68 | 254000 ± 815 | IRSN |
| ^{158}Gd | 24.87 | 2.2 ± 0.2 | ORNL |
| ^{160}Gd | 21.9 | 1.4 ± 0.3 | ORNL |

IRSN-ORNL Tasks

| ISOTOPE | ABUNDANCE % | THERMAL (barns) | LAB |
|------------------|----------------|---------------------|------|
| ^{90}Zr | 51.45 | 0.077 ± 0.016 | IRSN |
| ^{91}Zr | 11.22 | 0.83 ± 0.08 | ORNL |
| ^{92}Zr | 17.15 | 0.260 ± 0.080 | IRSN |
| ^{94}Zr | 17.38 | 0.0494 ± 0.0017 | ORNL |

IRSN-ORNL Tasks

■ ORNL staff member visit to IRSN (V. Sobes)

■ Work performed:

- Finalization of the resonance evaluation for ^{63}Cu and ^{65}Cu ;
- Development of a new approach to represent angular data in ENDF (ANS abstract)
- Work on the covariance generation for ^{63}Cu and ^{65}Cu using the LCOMP=2 ENDF option;

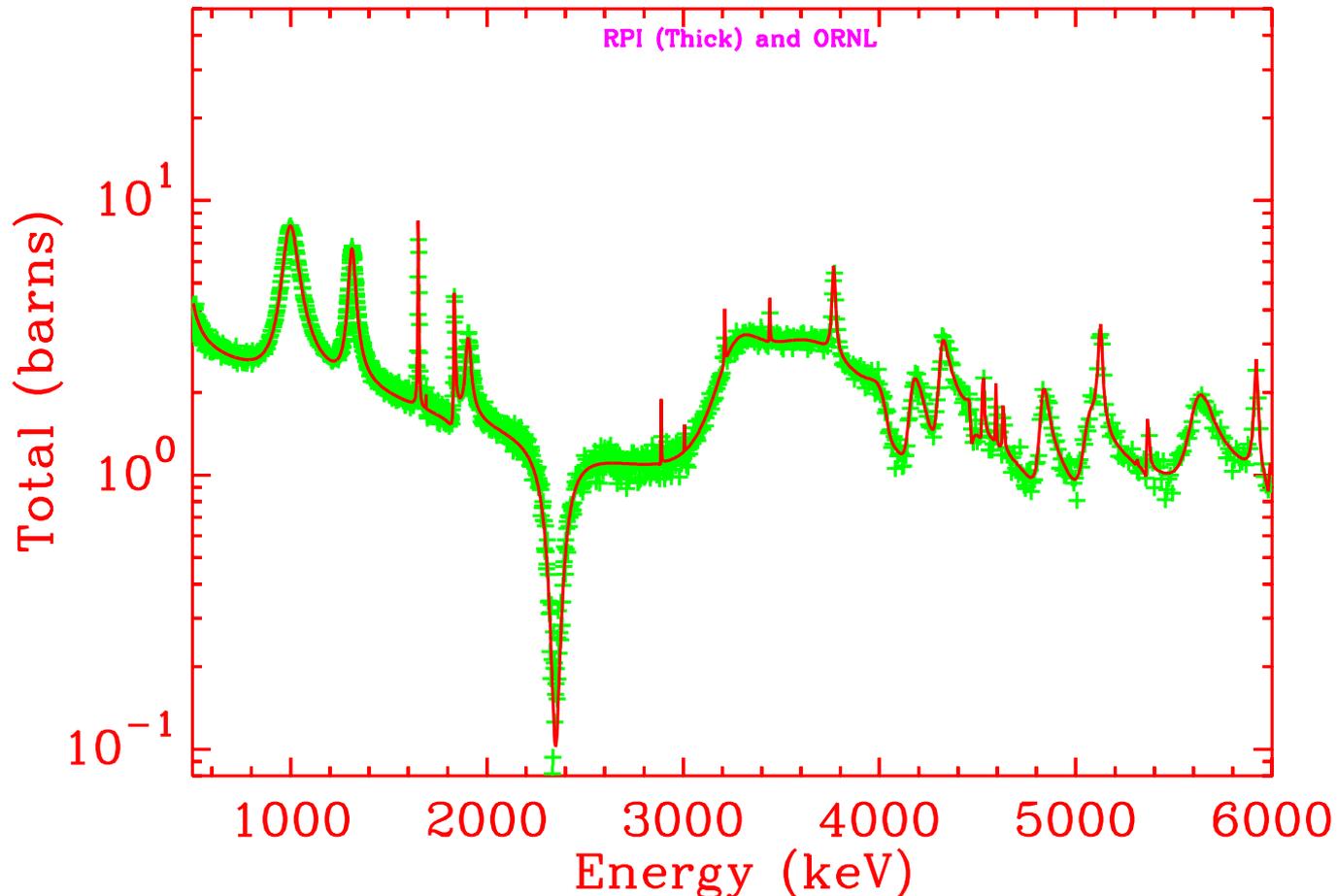
Resonance Evaluations and deliverables

| Isotope | Energy Range | Resonance Covariance Evaluation | Target date for delivery the evaluation |
|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|---|
| ^{16}O | Thermal to 6 MeV | Yes | Completed |
| ^{239}Pu | Thermal to 4.0 keV | Yes | Completed |
| ^{235}U | Thermal to 2.25 keV | Yes | Completed |
| ^{56}Fe | Thermal to 2 MeV | Yes | Ongoing |
| ^{54}Fe | Thermal to 1.5 MeV | Yes | Ongoing |
| ^{103}Rh | Thermal to 8 keV | Yes | Ongoing |

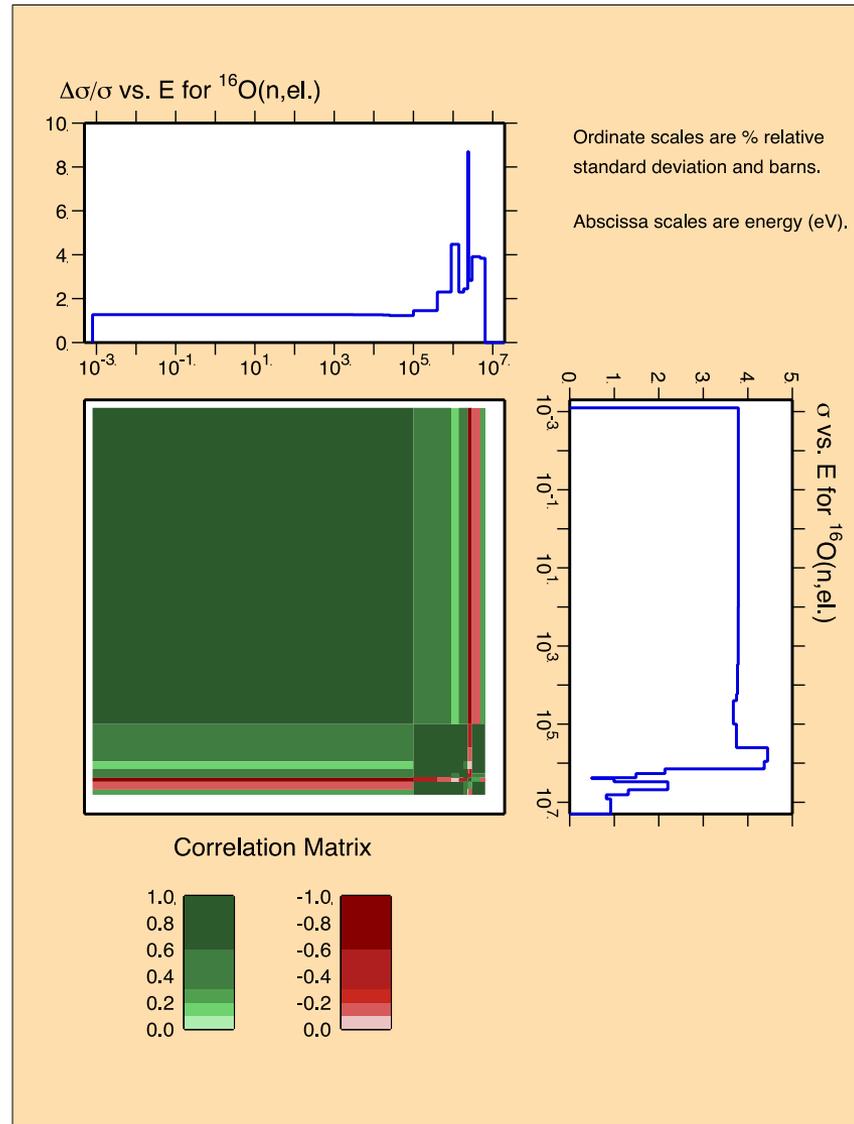
^{16}O Resonance Evaluation

- Evaluation processed with the nuclear data processing codes NJOY, PREPRO, AMPX and GAIA;
- The resolved resonance included in the ENDF/B-VII.1;
- (n, total), (n, n), (n, γ), scattering, (n, α), angular distributions are calculated from resonance parameters;
- Resonance parameter covariance is available. Not included in the library;
- Updated thermal scattering cross section according to the CIELO suggested value (3.765 b at 0K);
- $^{16}\text{O}(n, \alpha)$ data (Giorginis, et al., IRMM) and $^{13}\text{C}(\alpha, n)$ data (Harissopoulos, et al.) give about 30% lower $^{16}\text{O}(n, \alpha)$ cross section values than the Bair-Haas.

Total cross section measurements from RPI. SAMMY comparison including resolution effects



RRP Covariance for the Scattering Cross Section



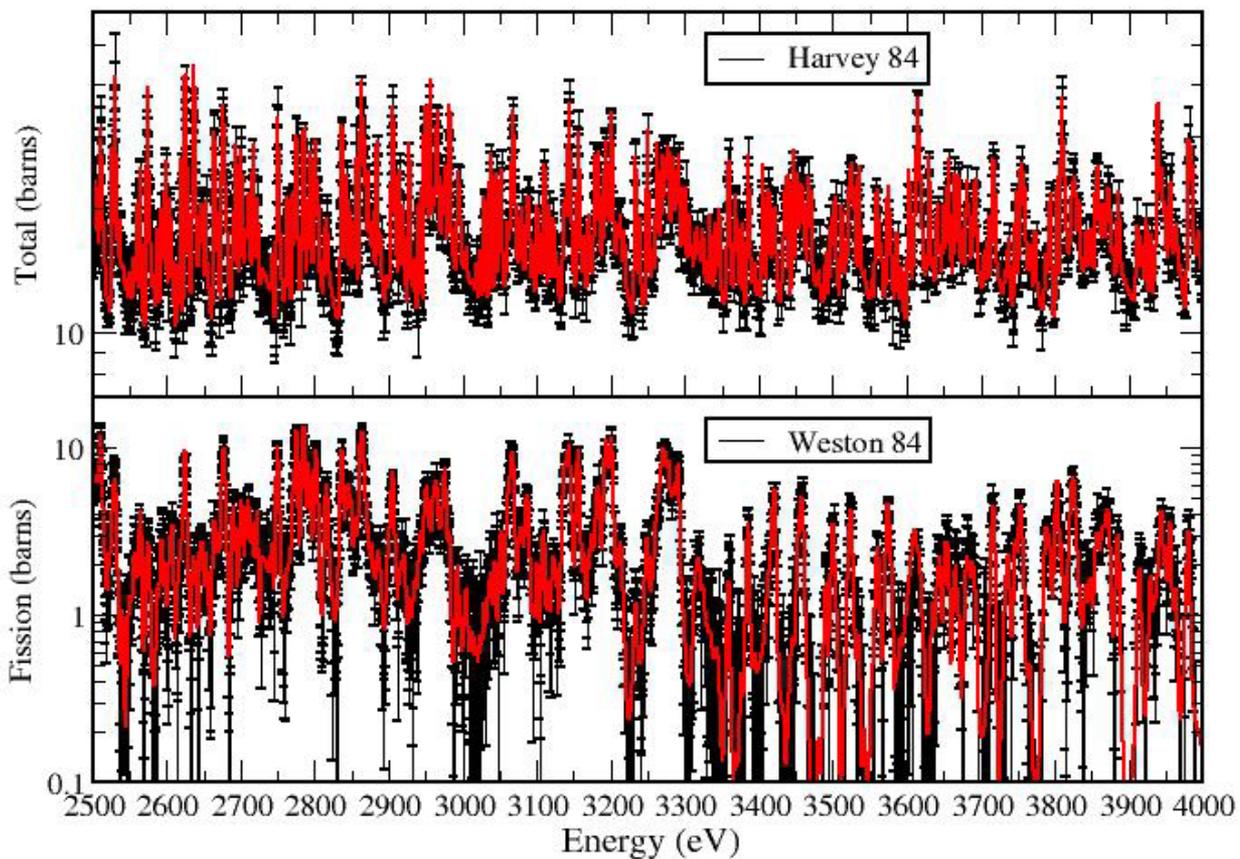
^{239}Pu evaluation work

- Extension of the resolved resonance region from 2.5 keV to 4 keV.
 - Purpose: eliminate issues with the unresolved resonance representation by using resolved resonance parameters;
- High-resolution transmission data of Harvey and fission of Weston were used in the SAMMY fitting;
- Fission cross section of Weston (1984) normalized according to the NEA-WPEC-5 subgroup on the fission of ^{239}Pu .
Recommendation that the fission cross section integral in 100 eV - 1000 eV is 9275 b.eV

What is new:

- Fitting of the capture cross section above 2 keV using data measured at LANL recently;
- Fitting of thermal values to the standards;
- Fitting of average fission values to the standards;
- The evaluation indicates the fitted standard values are more consistent with benchmark results !!

SAMMY fit to the experimental data



^{235}U evaluation work:

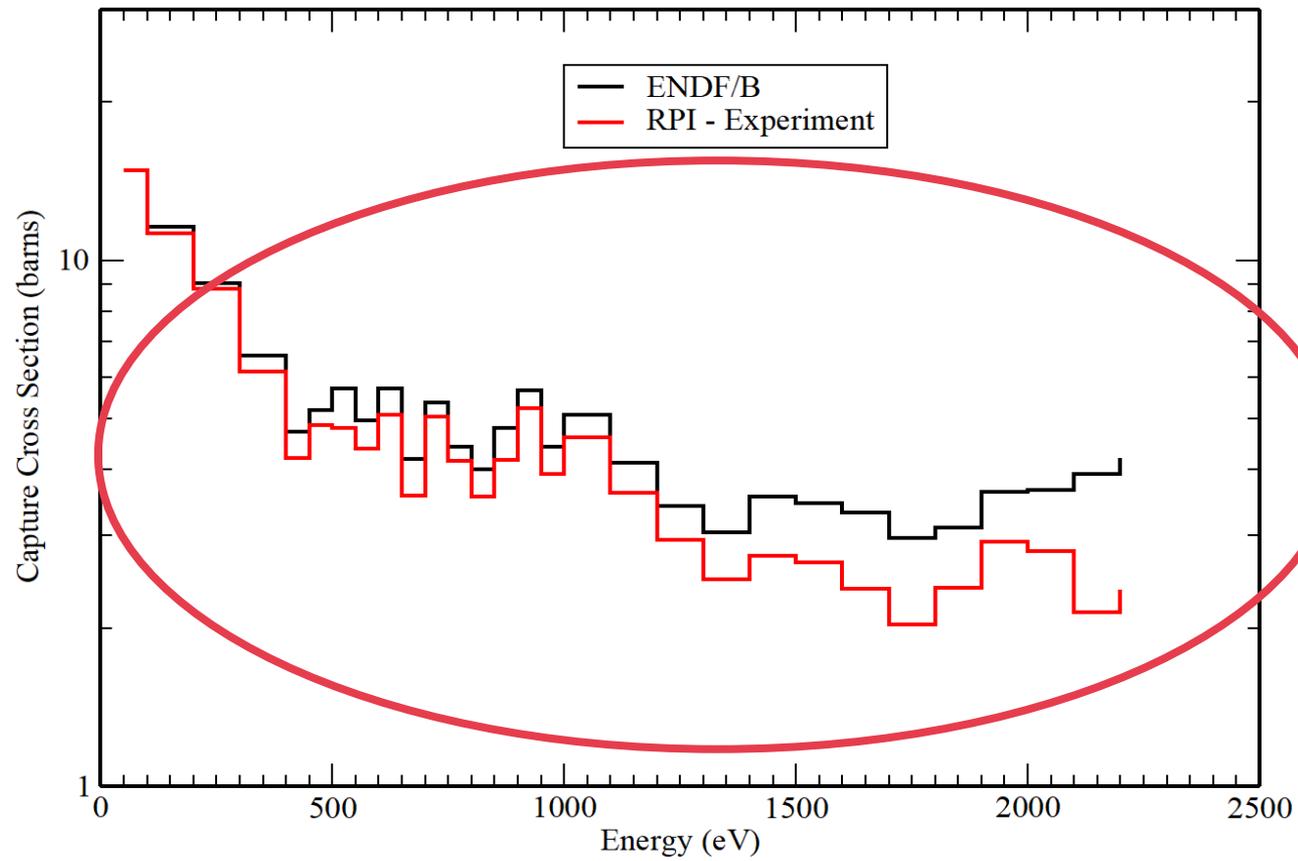
■ Issues:

- Overestimation of ^{235}U capture cross-section in the resonance region range (0.1 to 2.25 keV).

■ Recommendation:

- New measurements of capture and fission cross-section in the keV region;
- Perform new resonance analysis in the 0.1 to 2.25 keV region;
- Investigate the reason for the overestimation of criticalities for some benchmarks.

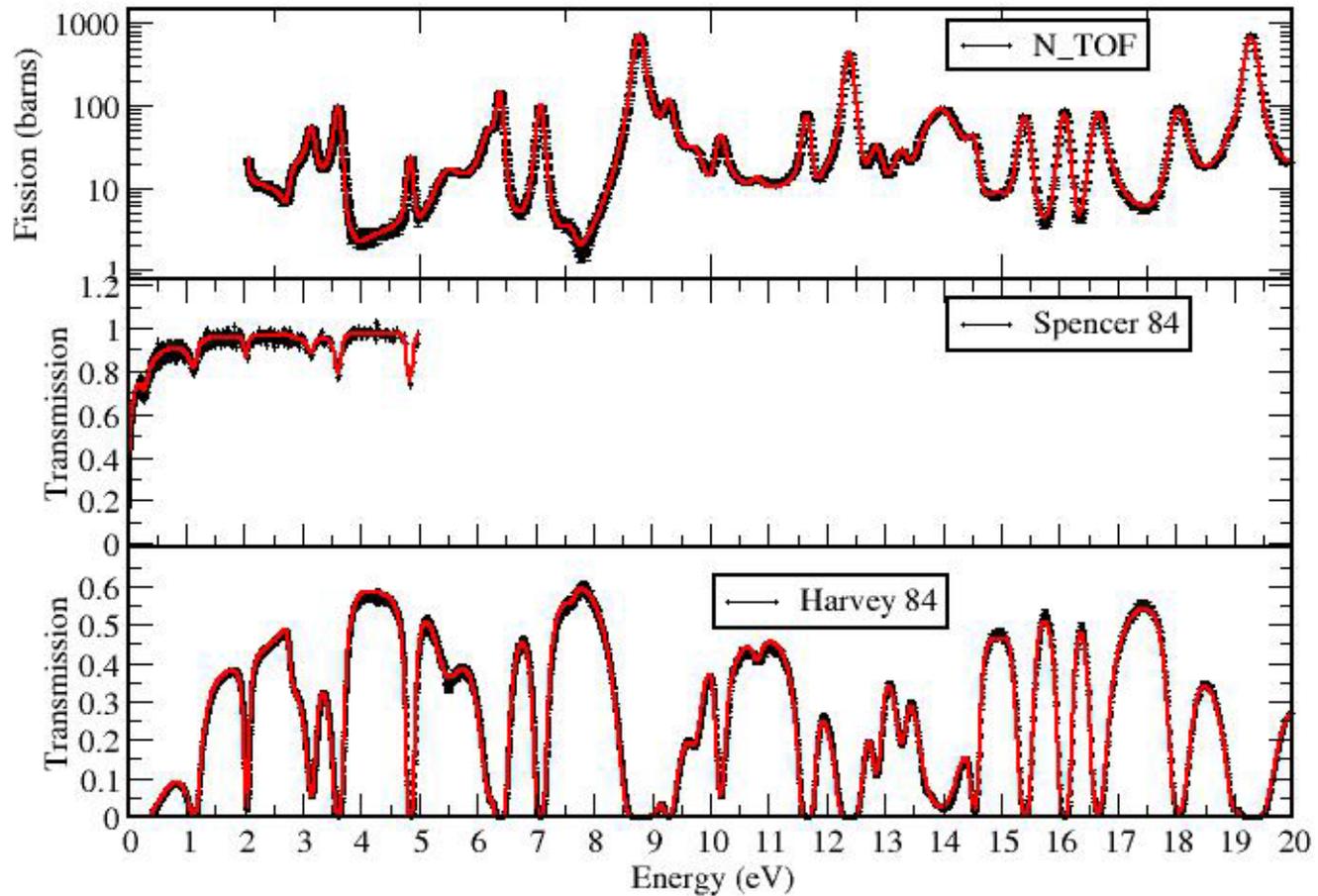
RPI capture data and ENDF evaluation



Selected Data

| Author | Energy (eV) | Data |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| Weston (ORNL/1992) | 100.0 - 2000.0 | Fission at 86.5 meters |
| Moxon (ORNL/1992) | 0.01 - 50.0 | Fission Yield |
| Gwin (ORNL/1996) | 0.01 - 4.0 | Absorption and fission at 21.68 meters |
| Danon (RPI/2012) | 100.0 – 5000 | Fission and capture yield at 25.56 meters (burst 15 ns) |
| Jandel (LANL/2012) | 100.0 - 5000 | Capture at 25.45 meters (burst 125 ns) |
| N_TOF | 2.0 - 60 | Fission |

SAMMY Fit of the Data



^{235}U Thermal Values

| Quantity | Standard | B7 (barns) | JEFF3.2 (barns) | JENDL4 (barns) | IRSN (barns) |
|----------------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| σ_f (barns) | 584.380 ± 1.030 | 584.897 | 584.897 | 584.897 | 584.417 |
| σ_γ (barns) | 99.304 ± 0.725 | 98.665 | 98.665 | 98.665 | 99.231 |
| σ_s (barns) | 14.087 ± 0.219 | 15.115 | 15.115 | 15.115 | 14.086 |

235U Fission Integral in the Energy Range 7.8 eV to 11 eV

$$\int_{7.8 \text{ eV}}^{11 \text{ eV}} \sigma_f(E) dE$$

| ΔE (eV) | Standard (b.eV) | B7 (b.eV) | JEFF3.2 (b.eV) | JENDL4 (b.eV) | IRSN (b.eV) |
|--------------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------|
| 7.8 eV - 11 eV | 246.40 \pm 1.24 | 241.90 | 241.90 | 241.90 | 246.31 |

^{235}U Average Fission integral

| ΔE (eV) | Standard (barns) | B7 (barns) | JEFF3.2 (barns) | JENDL4 (barns) | IRSN (barns) |
|--------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 100 - 200 | 21.17 (11) | 20.33 | 20.33 | 20.29 | 20.81 |
| 200 - 300 | 20.69 (11) | 20.62 | 20.62 | 20.66 | 21.04 |
| 300 - 400 | 13.13 (7) | 12.81 | 12.81 | 12.81 | 13.22 |
| 400 - 500 | 13.78 (8) | 13.33 | 13.33 | 13.31 | 13.51 |
| 500 - 600 | 15.17 (9) | 14.89 | 14.89 | 14.73 | 15.21 |
| 600 - 700 | 11.51 (7) | 11.26 | 11.26 | 11.13 | 11.52 |
| 700 - 800 | 11.10 (6) | 10.89 | 10.89 | 11.06 | 11.11 |
| 800 - 900 | 8.21 (48) | 7.98 | 7.98 | 7.93 | 8.12 |
| 900 - 1000 | 7.50 (44) | 7.25 | 7.25 | 7.46 | 7.39 |
| 1000 - 2000 | 7.30 (40) | 7.14 | 7.14 | 7.10 | 7.29 |

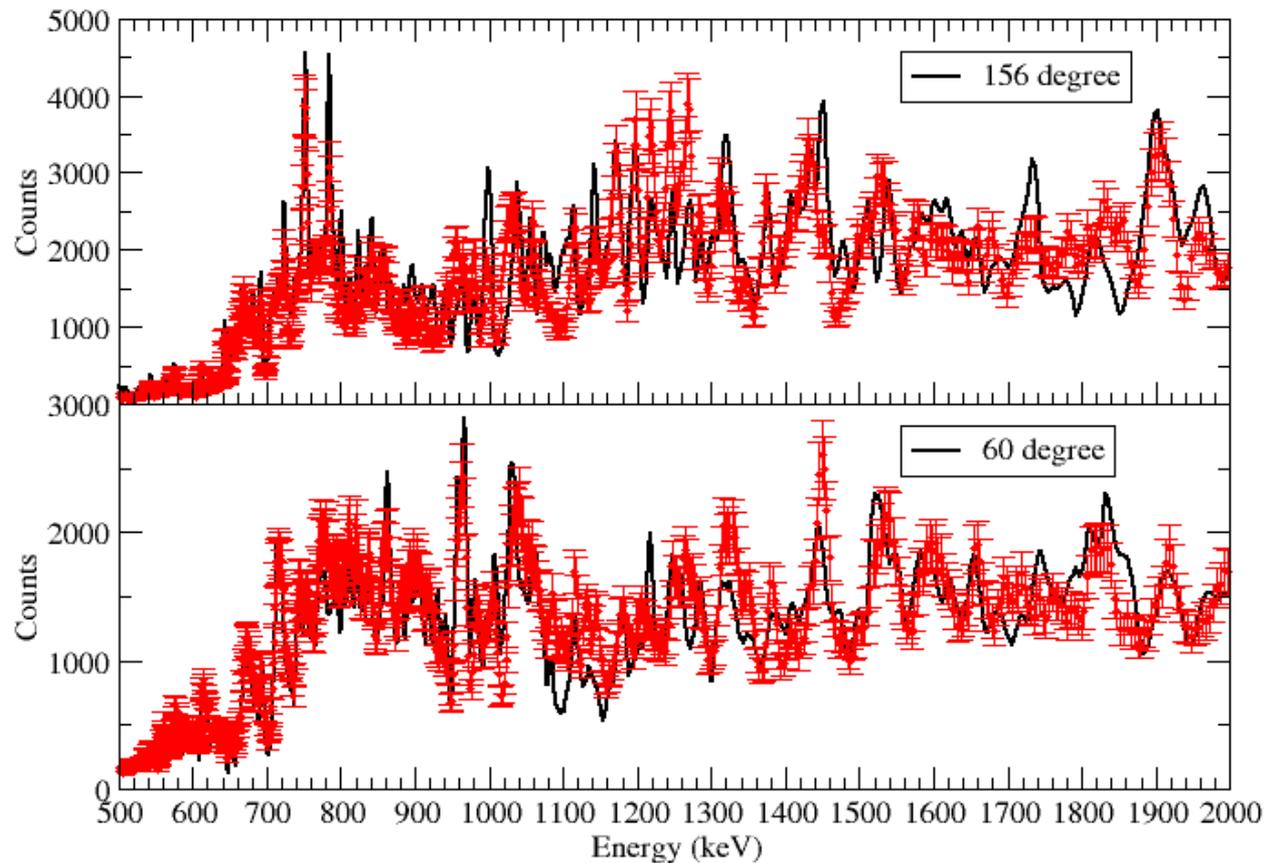
$$\langle \sigma_f \rangle = \frac{1}{E_f - E_i} \int_{E_i}^{E_f} \sigma_f(E) dE$$

^{56}Fe Evaluation

- New high resolution transmission measurements done at the RPI extending the resonance region up to 5 MeV;
- New inelastic cross-section measurements done at IRMM/GELINA;
- New RPI angular scattering data (presented in this meeting);
- Use the SAMMY/RML feature to include inelastic channel in the R-matrix analysis and evaluation;
- Elastic and Inelastic angular data derived from resonance parameters

SAMMY calculations and RPI Experimental data

RPI Angular Data

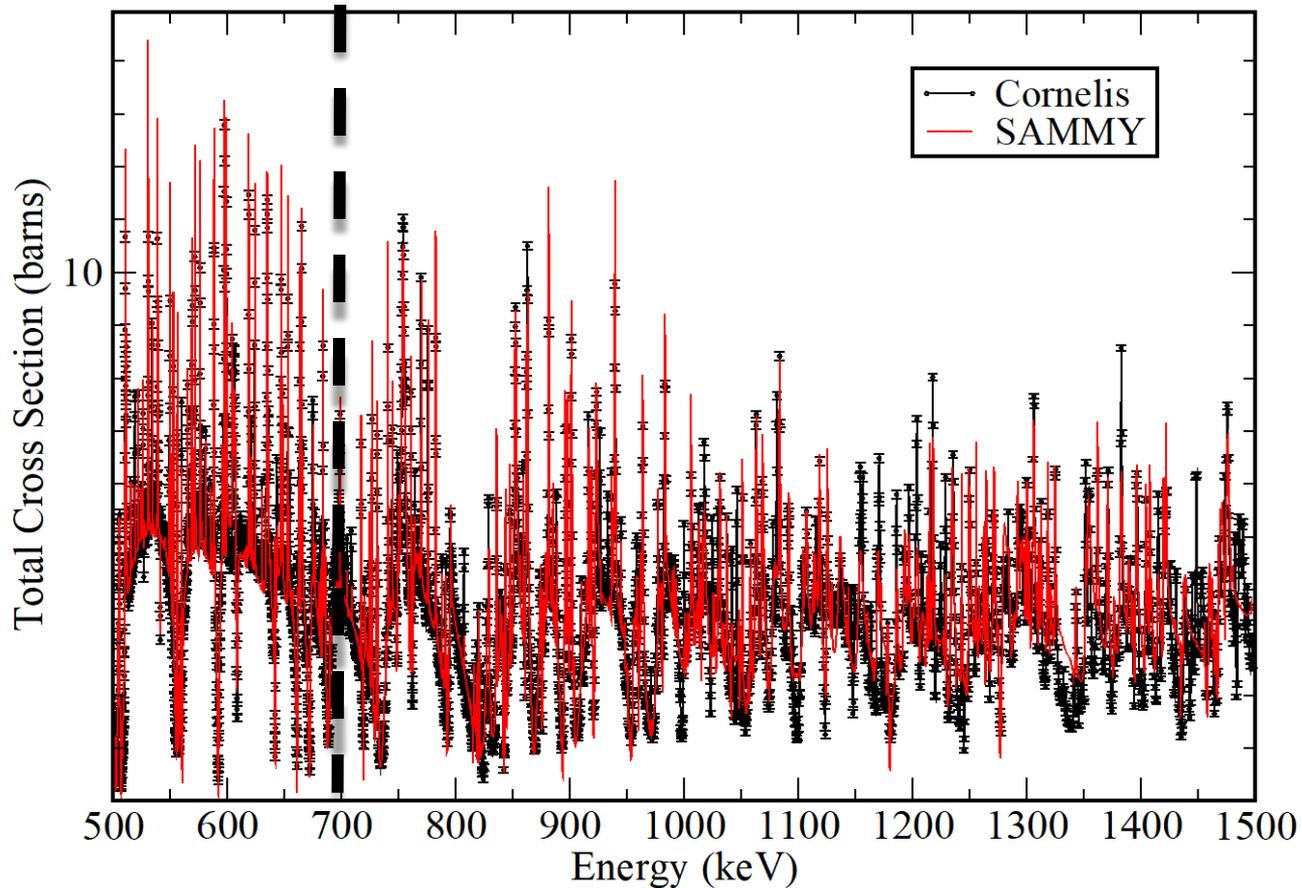


^{54}Fe Evaluation in the Resolved Resonance

- Natural Iron: ^{56}Fe (91.75 %), ^{54}Fe (5.85 %) and ^{57}Fe (2.12 %);
- Resonance region in existing nuclear data libraries is 10^{-5} eV to 700 keV;
- Transmission, capture data needed to extend the evaluation up to 2 MeV;
- DDX Scattering cross section needed;
- First inelastic channel opens 1.434 MeV;
- Inelastic cross section data needed;

^{54}Fe Evaluation in the Resolved Resonance

^{54}Fe

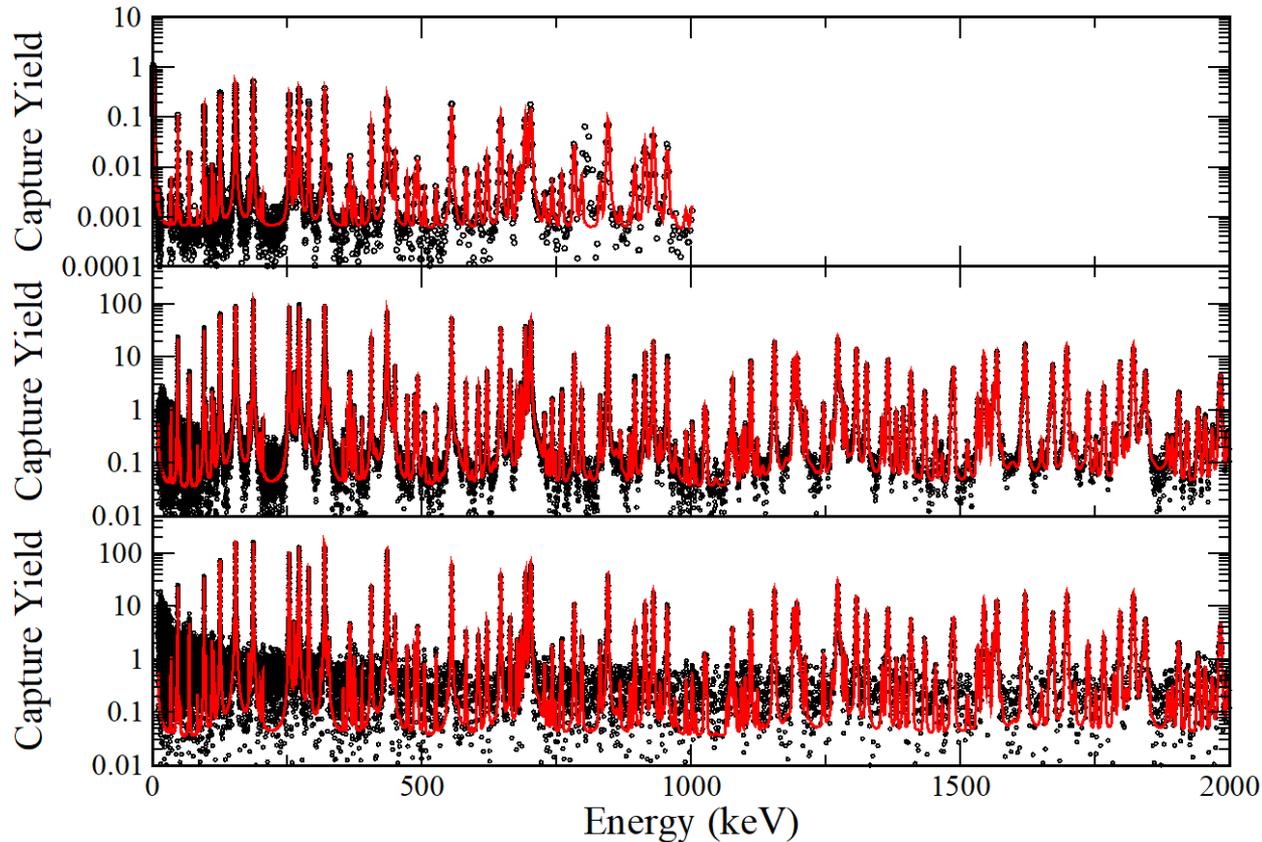


^{103}Rh Evaluation

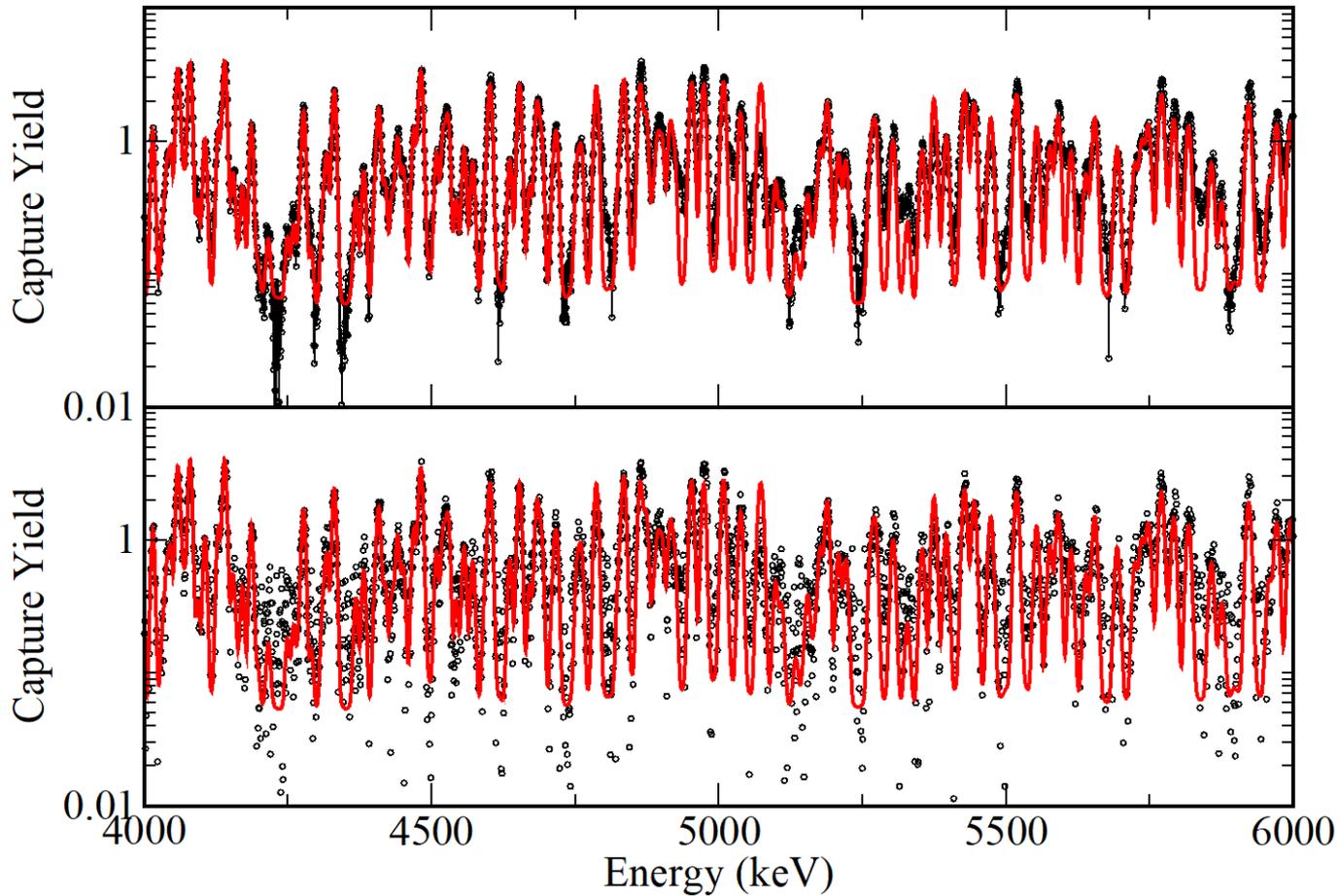
- Resonance region in existing nuclear data libraries is 1.0-5 eV to 4 keV;
- Transmission, capture data from GELINA used to extend the evaluation up to 8 keV;
- There are transmission and capture data from RPI.
- Evaluation will be released at the end of FY2016 including resonance parameters and resonance parameters covariance

^{103}Rh Evaluation in the Resolved Resonance

GELINA Data

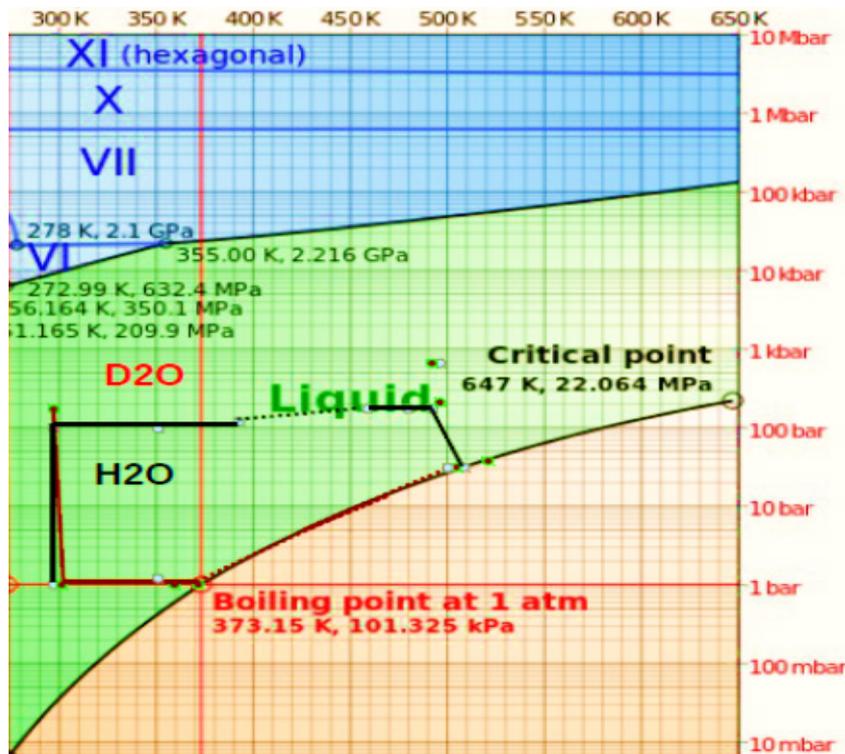


^{103}Rh Evaluation in the Resolved Resonance



For light water:

Measurements at several temperature and pressure combinations



Experimental conditions with IN4c

| Wavelength | Temperature (K) | Pressure (bars) |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 2.4 Å E _i =14.20 meV | 300 | 1 |
| | 300 | 88-100 |
| | 350 | 115 |
| | 392-466 | 128-165 |
| | 479-485 | 172-180 |
| | 490-497 | 185 |
| | 517 | 42 |

Experimental conditions with IN6

| Wavelength | Temperature (K) | Pressure (bars) |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 5.1 Å E _i =3.145 meV | 350 | 1 |
| | 494 | 70 |
| | 494 | 600-340 |

Concluding Remarks

- Evaluations and validations work for isotopes listed in the NCSP Appendix D are under the schedule;
- Issues on sample preparation for ^{54}Fe for transmission data, capture and inelastic cross section measurements needs to be resolved to avoid delay in completing the evaluation task;
- Data evaluation for ^{54}Fe is needed to fully complete the ^{56}Fe evaluation;
- Final evaluation includes resonance parameters and resonance parameter covariance;
- Continue IRSN and ORNL collaboration efforts;